

Strong-Seal® General Liner Specifications



Rev: 04-2020

INTENT: To provide a system for the rehabilitation of concrete or masonry structures to stop inflow, infiltration, exfiltration, and restore structural integrity where there is no evidence of hydrogen sulfide (biogenic) corrosion.

1.0 General

- 1.1 This specification shall govern all work, materials, and equipment required for substrate rehabilitation for the purpose of eliminating infiltration, repair of voids, and restoration of the structural integrity of the substrate as a result of applying a fiber-reinforced structural monolithic cementitious liner to the wall and bench surfaces of brick, concrete, or any other masonry construction material.
- 1.2 Described herein are the procedures to be followed prior, during, and after the use of Strong-Seal® products. The applicator, approved and trained by the manufacturer, shall furnish all labor, equipment and materials for applying a cementitious mix to form a structural monolithic liner of a minimum 1/2 inch thickness, with equipment specially designed for the application. All aspects of the installation shall be in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations and per the following procedures to include:
- A. The removal of any loose and unsound material
 - B. Cleaning of the area to be sprayed
 - C. The elimination of active infiltration prior to liner application
 - D. The repair and filling of voids
 - E. The repair and sealing of the invert and benches
 - F. The spray application of a cementitious material to form a structural monolithic liner

2.0 Materials

- 2.1 Patching Material:
Strong-Seal® QSR, a rapid-setting, corrosion resistant, fiber reinforced, calcium aluminate cement-based product, shall be used as a patching material and is to be mixed and applied per manufacturer's recommendations. QSR shall meet the following performance specifications:

QSR Performance Specifications:

Compressive Strength	ASTM C109	>1,500 psi @ 1 hour >2,000 psi @ 24 hours >3,000 psi @ 28 days
Bond Strength	ASTM C882	>1,500 psi @ 28 days
Drying Shrinkage	ASTM C596	0% @ 90% RH
Wet Unit Weight	ASTM C138	105 ± 5 lb/ft ³
Placement Time		5 – 15 minutes
Set Time	ASTM C403	15 – 30 minutes

- 2.2 Infiltration Control Material:
Strong-Seal® Strong-Plug®, an instant-setting cementitious product specifically formulated for leak control, shall be used to stop minor water infiltration and shall be mixed and applied per manufacturer's recommendations. Strong-Plug® shall meet the following performance specifications:

Strong-Plug® Performance Specifications:

Compressive Strength	ASTM C109	>1,000 psi @ 1 hour >2,500 psi @ 24 hours
Sulfate Resistance	ASTM C267	No weight loss after 15 cycles @ 2000 ppm
Freeze/Thaw Resistance	ASTM C666	100 cycles
Pull Out Strength	ASTM C234	14,000 lb
Set Time	ASTM C403	<1 minute

- 2.3 Grouting Material:
- 2.3.1 Strong-Seal® Grout 250, a volume stable cementitious grout, shall be used for stopping very active infiltration and filling voids and shall be mixed and applied per manufacturer's recommendations. Grout 250 shall have a minimum 28 day compressive strength of 250 psi.
- 2.3.2 Strong-Seal® Grout 1,000, a volume stable cementitious grout, shall be used in special soil conditions for stopping very active infiltration and filling voids, and applied per manufacturer's recommendations. Grout 1,000 shall have a minimum 28 day compressive strength of 1000 psi.

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2.3.3 Chemical grouts may be used for stopping very active infiltration and shall be mixed and applied per manufacturer's recommendations.

2.4 Liner Material:

Strong-Seal® cementitious liner products shall be used to form a structural monolithic liner covering all interior substrate surfaces and shall have the following minimum requirements:

Item	Specification	MS-2®A	MS-2®C	High Performance Mix	Geopolymer
Compressive Strength	ASTM C109	>9,000 psi	>9,000 psi	>9,000 psi	>8,000 psi
Tensile Strength	ASTM C496	>800 psi	>800 psi	>800 psi	>800 psi
Flexural Strength	ASTM C293	>1,200 psi	>1,500psi	>1,200 psi	>1,500 psi
Shrinkage @ 90% R.H.	ASTM C596	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bond	ASTM C882	>2,000 psi	>2,000 psi	>2,000 psi	>2,500 psi
Applied Density		134±5lbs/ft ³	134±5lbs/ft ³	145±5lbs/ft ³	134±5lbs/ft ³
Freeze/Thaw	ASTM C666	300 cycles no visible damage	300 cycles no visible damage	300 cycles no visible damage	300 cycles no visible damage

2.4.1 Strong-Seal® MS-2®A shall be made with Type I/II portland cement and used per manufacturer's recommendations in applications where there is no evidence of hydrogen sulfide (biogenic) corrosion (pH of substrate surface is 3.0 or higher). MS-2®A shall be factory blended requiring only the addition of water at the jobsite. The bag weight shall be 63-67 pounds. The contents shall have a dry bulk density of 82-85 pounds per cubic foot. When mixed with manufacturer's recommended amount of water it shall have a wet nozzle density in the range of 129-139 pounds per cubic foot and shall have a typical yield of 0.58 cubic feet per bag.

2.4.2 Strong-Seal® MS-2®C shall be made with calcium aluminate cement and shall be used according to manufacturer's recommendations in applications where there is evidence of mild sulfide conditions (pH 2.0 or higher). Strong-Seal® MS-2®C product or approved equivalent shall be factory blended requiring only the addition of water at the jobsite. The bag weight shall be 63-67 pounds. The contents shall have a dry bulk density of 82-85 pounds per cubic foot. When mixed with manufacturer's recommended amount of water it shall have a wet nozzle density in the range of 129-139 pounds per cubic foot and shall have a typical yield of 0.57 cubic feet per bag.

2.4.3 Strong-Seal® High Performance Mix, a blend of 100% pure fused aluminate clinker with a minimum aluminate content of 46% and calcium aluminate cement shall be used per manufacturer's recommendations in any harsh hydrogen sulfide conditions as long as environment is in a municipal sanitary sewer system (pH greater than 1.0). Refer to the product specifications for physical properties and application procedures. Strong-Seal® High Performance Mix or approved equivalents shall be factory blended requiring only the addition of water at the jobsite. The bag weight shall be 63-67 pounds. The dry bulk density shall be 100-102 pounds per cubic foot. When mixed with manufacturer's recommended amount of water it shall have a wet nozzle density in the range of 140-150 pounds per cubic foot, and shall have a typical yield of 0.48 cubic feet per bag.

2.4.4 Strong-Seal® Geopolymer shall be used according to manufacturer's recommendations. Strong-Seal® Geopolymer shall be factory blended requiring only the addition of water at the jobsite. The bag weight shall be 60-67 pounds. When mixed with manufacturer's recommended amount of water it shall have a wet nozzle density in the range of 130-140 pounds per cubic foot and shall have a typical yield of .57 cubic feet per bag.

2.4.5 Strong-Seal® MS-2®A, MS-2®C, High Performance Mix, and Geopolymer shall be reinforced with alkaline resistant fiberglass rods not less than 1/2 inch in length.

2.4.6 The material should meet or exceed industry standards and shall not have any basic ingredient that exceeds EPA maximum allowable limits for any heavy metal.

2.5 Water:

Water used to mix product shall be clean and free of contaminants. Questionable water shall be tested by a laboratory per ASTM C94. Potable water need not be tested.

2.6 Other Materials:

No other material shall be used with the mixes described in parts 2.1, 2.2., 2.3, and 2.4 without prior approval or recommendation from The Strong Company, Inc.

3.0 Equipment

- 3.1 Applicator shall use approved equipment designed and manufactured by the liner material supplier specifically for the application of cementitious liners in sanitary systems.
- 3.2 Specially designed equipment consisting of a progressive cavity pump and an air system for low velocity spray application of product shall be used for applying Strong-Seal® products. Equipment shall be complete with water storage and metering system. SprayMate® 35C, SprayMate® 35D, and MiniMate II are approved equipment models for applying Strong-Seal® products. Other models may be approved after review by The Strong Company, Inc.

4.0 Application

- 4.1 Surface Preparation:
 - 4.1.1 Covers shall be placed over invert to prevent extraneous material from entering the sewer lines before cleaning.
 - 4.1.2 All foreign material shall be removed from the manhole wall and bench using a high-pressure water spray (minimum 3,000 psi). If grease, chemicals, previous coatings or linings, or other surface contaminants are present, the substrate shall be cleaned with steam, chemical cleaning compounds, or surface abrading as necessary to provide a clean substrate. Loose and protruding brick, mortar, and concrete shall be removed using a mason's hammer and chisel and/or scraper. Any large voids present shall be filled with QSR (2.1) or approved equal.
 - 4.1.3 Active leaks shall be stopped using Strong-Plug® (2.2) or approved equal per manufacturer's recommendations. Some leaks may require weep holes to localize the infiltration during application. After application, the weep holes shall be plugged with Strong-Plug® (2.2) or approved equal prior to final pass.
 - 4.1.4 When severe infiltration exists, pressure grouting may be required by using a cementitious grout such as Grout 250 (2.3.1), Grout 1,000 (2.3.2), or approved equal, or by using chemical grouts (2.3.3). Manufacturer's recommendations shall be followed when pressure grouting is required.
- 4.2 Invert Repair:
 - 4.2.1 After surface preparation has been completed, the covers shall be temporarily removed. All remaining loose material shall be removed and the substrate shall be washed again.
 - 4.2.2 Any bench, invert, or service line repairs shall be made at this time using QSR (2.1) or approved equal per manufacturer's recommendations.
 - 4.2.3 Invert repair shall be performed on all inverts with visible damage or where infiltration is present or when vacuum testing is specified. After blocking flow through the manhole and thoroughly cleaning the invert, QSR (2.1) or approved equal shall be applied to the invert in an expeditious manner. The material shall be troweled uniformly onto the damaged invert at a minimum thickness of 1/2 inch at the invert extending out onto the bench of the manhole sufficiently to tie into the structural monolithic liner to be spray applied. The finished invert surfaces shall be smooth and free of ridges. Flow may be re-established in the manhole within 30 minutes of the last placement of material. Covers shall be replaced at this time prior to spraying of liner material.
- 4.3 Mixing of Liner Material:
 - 4.3.1 For each bag of product, use the amount of water required per manufacturer's recommendations following mixing procedures noted on product bag using only enough water to produce a mix consistency to allow application of liner material up to one (1) inch thick in a single application without material "sagging" on vertical surface and using the approved equipment for mixing and application.
 - 4.3.2 Prepared mix shall be discharged into a hopper and another batch prepared to occur in such a manner as to allow spraying continuously without interruption until each application is complete.
- 4.4 Spraying of Liner Material:
 - 4.4.1 The substrate shall be clean and free of all foreign material and shall be damp without noticeable free water droplets or running water prior to the application of liner material. Liner material shall be applied up to 1 inch thick in one or more passes starting from the bottom of the frame; however, minimum total thickness shall not be less than 1/2 inch. The surface shall then be firmly troweled to a smooth finish being careful not to over trowel. A wet brush finish shall be applied to the trowel-finished surface.
 - 4.4.2 Manufacturer's recommendations shall be followed whenever more than 24 hours have elapsed between applications.
- 4.5 Bench Application:
 - 4.5.1 The covers shall be removed at this time and the bench sprayed with liner material as mixed per specifications (4.3) and spray applied in such a manner that a gradual slope is produced from the walls to the invert with the thickness at the invert to be no less than 1/2 inch. The wall/bench intersection shall be rounded to a uniform radius the full circumference of the intersection.

5.0 Curing

- 5.1 Caution shall be taken to minimize exposure of applied liner material to sunlight and air movement. If time between applications of additional passes is to be longer than 15 minutes, the structure shall be covered. The structure shall not be exposed to sunlight or air movement for longer than 15 minutes before covering or closing access. In extremely hot and arid climates, the structure shall be shaded during application. The liner material shall be kept damp for the first 72 hours if humidity levels are below 70%. A curing compound conforming to ASTM C309 may be used in lieu of keeping the liner material damp if a polymeric topcoat will not be applied. Follow manufacturer's recommendations while applying curing compound.

5.1.1 Strong-Seal® liner products shall have the following minimum cure times before being subjected to flow:

	Hold Times Before Releasing Flow			
	MS-2®A	MS-2®C	High Performance Mix	Geopolymer
Storm Run-off & Surcharge	8 -10 hrs.	4 - 6 hrs.	4 - 6 hrs.	4 -6 hrs.
Force Main Impact	12 -14 hrs.	6 - 8 hrs.	6 - 8 hrs.	6 - 8 hrs.

	Hold Times Before Allowing Traffic			
	MS-2®A	MS-2®C	High Performance Mix	Geopolymer
After final application of the Strong-Seal® liner product, street traffic shall be withheld as noted per the following:	12 -14 hrs.	12 -14 hrs.	12 -14 hrs.	12 -14 hrs.

6.0 Weather

- 6.1 No application shall be made if ambient temperature is below 40 degrees Fahrenheit. No application shall be made to frozen substrates or if the substrate is expected to freeze within 24 hours after application.
- 6.2 Precautions shall be taken to keep the mix temperature at time of application below 90 degrees Fahrenheit. Water temperature shall not exceed 80 degrees Fahrenheit. Chill with ice if necessary.

7.0 Acceptance

- 7.1 Four 2 inch cube specimens shall be cast each day or from every pallet of liner material used, whichever occurs first. Specimens shall be properly packaged, labeled, and returned to manufacturer for testing in accordance with the owner's or manufacturer's directions for compression strength per ASTM C109.

8.0 Special Applications

- 8.1 On new, poured in place or precast concrete structures in the municipal sanitary sewer system Strong-Seal® products may be applied to prevent corrosion to the substrate and to seal joints.
- 8.2 On new structures subject to mild corrosion (pH down to 1.0) a single application of Strong-Seal® High Performance Mix shall be spray applied to a total minimum thickness of 1/2 inch.

9.0 Limited Warranty

The Strong Company, Inc. warrants that this product was produced in conformity with its standard specifications or formulations within recognized tolerances, free of adulteration or contamination, and that the product will perform in accordance with representations in Strong-Seal® literature when properly applied in strict conformance with the printed instructions on container and prescribed in technical data instructions and when applied to a properly prepared surface.

The sole remedy of the purchaser shall be replacement of the product or refund of the purchase price of the product if any defect in material or variance in the product beyond recognized tolerances in the specifications is found to exist.

No other remedy including, but not limited to, incidental or consequential damages for lost profits, lost sales, injury to person or property, or any other incidental or consequential loss shall be available to the purchaser.

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